

Claim Listing

Claims 16-36 were previously withdrawn from consideration.

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions of claims and listings of claims in the application:

1. (currently amended) A liquid distillation system comprising:
 - a) an input for receiving untreated liquid;
 - b) an evaporator coupled to the input for transforming the liquid to vapor;
 - c) a head chamber for collecting vapor from the evaporator;
 - d) a liquid ring pump comprising:
 - i. an internal drive shaft; and
 - ii. an eccentric rotor with a rotatable housing;
 - e) an electric motor having a motor rotor and motor magnets to power the drive shaft wherein the motor rotor and magnets are hermetically sealed within a liquid fluid pressure boundary of the liquid ring pump; and
 - f) a condenser in communication with the liquid ring pump for transforming compressed vapor into a distilled liquid product;
 - g) an output for ~~collection~~ discharging of distilled liquid product; and
 - h) a liquid waste output; and
 - i) a sump wherein liquid from the evaporator may be preheated at start-up, wherein the evaporator has a plurality of parallel evaporator tubes, each tube having a first open end in communication with the sump and a second open end in communication with the head chamber and wherein each of the plurality of parallel tubes is sealed at the first end and second end by an elastomer tube seal.
2. (Original) The liquid distillation system as in claim 1 wherein the rotor further comprises a multiplicity of vanes separated by chambers, each chamber having an intake and an exit.
3. (Original) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1 wherein the input is coupled to at least one heat source.
- 4-5. (Canceled)

6. (Currently Amended) A liquid distillation system according to claim 5 further comprising a regulator for maintaining a liquid level sufficient to permit purification of liquid from the evaporator tubes and damping of local turbulence.
7. (Original) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1, the system further comprising a regulator for maintaining and controlling pressure in the condenser.
8. (Previously Presented) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1 wherein the output for collection of distilled liquid product is further in connection with the input for recycling a blowdown stream.
9. (Previously Presented) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1 further comprising a pre-treatment assembly coupled to the input.
10. (Previously Presented) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1, the system further comprising a heating unit for heating input liquid upon startup.
11. (Original) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1 further comprising a heat exchanger for receiving liquid from the input such that heat from at least one source is exchanged with the input liquid.
12. (Previously Presented) A liquid distillation system according to claim 11 wherein the at least one heat source is selected from the group consisting of a product stream, a blowdown stream, system waste heat, liquid ring pump waste heat, motor waste heat, exhaust heat from a power source, and an external heat source.
13. (Original) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1 wherein the electric motor is a permanent magnet brushless motor.
14. (Original) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1 further comprising a power source coupled to the system wherein the power source is a clean-burning generator.
15. (Previously Presented) A liquid distillation according to claim 1, further comprising a siphon pump to pump liquid into the vapor pump from a reservoir.
16. (Withdrawn) A method for distilling a liquid comprising: a. vaporizing untreated liquid to form a vapor in such a way as to fill a head chamber; b. compressing the vapor by rotating the vapor in a liquid ring pump using an internal drive shaft and eccentric rotor with a rotatable housing using an electric motor having motor rotor and motor magnets hermetically sealed within a liquid pressure boundary of the liquid ring pump; and c. condensing the compressed vapor into a distilled liquid product.
17. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising pre-treating the untreated liquid using at least one pre-treatment method including UV light exposure, treatment with polyphosphates, polyacetates, polyaspartates, organic acids, acidification, and exposure to an oscillating electric or magnetic field.

18. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising regulating the internal pressure of the condenser.
19. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 18, further comprising maintaining a super-atmospheric pressure.
20. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising maintaining a liquid level in the head chamber sufficient to permit both purification of liquid from the vaporizer tubes and damping of local turbulence.
21. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 20 further comprising diverting a blowdown stream from the head chamber for maintaining a constant liquid level in the head chamber.
22. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising coupling a clean-burning generator to the system wherein the clean-burning generator produces mainly CO.sub.2, N.sub.2 and water as the exhaust.
23. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 22, further comprising directing the exhaust to the intake liquid for pre-treatment acidification and heating of the intake liquid.
24. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising using an eccentric rotor having a multiplicity of vanes separated by chambers, each chamber having an intake hole and an exit hole.
25. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising eliminating entrained liquid droplets from the vapor in the vapor pump
26. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising using a vaporizer connected to a sump, said vaporizer having a plurality of parallel tubes, each tube having a first end in communication with the sump and a second end in communication with the head chamber wherein each of the plurality of tubes is sealed at the first end and second end by an elastomer tube seal.
27. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising using a heat exchanger for receiving liquid from the input wherein heat from at least one source is exchanged with the input liquid.
28. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 27, further comprising exchanging heat with the liquid in the heat exchanger from the at least one source including the product stream, the blowdown stream, system waste heat, vapor pump waste heat, exhaust heat, and an external heat source.
29. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising

priming the system before start-up with a minimal amount of liquid.

30. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, wherein post-treating includes at using at least one of UV light exposure and other sterilization methods suitable for maintaining potability.

31. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, wherein post-treating includes adding an additive to the liquid.

32. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 31, wherein the additive is at least one of a sugar-based additive, an acid, and a mineral.

33. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 31, wherein the additive is at least one of a nutrient, a vitamin, a stabilized protein, and a fat.

34. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 31, wherein post treating includes measuring a physical property of the liquid.

35. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 34, wherein measuring a physical property of the liquid includes measuring at least one of pH, conductivity, hardness, and a concentration of a component in the liquid.

36. (Withdrawn) A method of distilling a liquid according to claim 16, further comprising: measuring the TDS in a blowdown liquid from the vaporized untreated liquid; and adjusting a source feed rate of untreated liquid if the TDS is above a prescribed level.

37. (Previously Presented) A liquid distillation system according to claim 1, wherein the condenser and the evaporator are in thermal contact.

38. (Previously Presented) A liquid distillation system according to claim 37, wherein the condenser has a surface with a hydrophobic coating, the surface in contact with compressed vapor and liquid.

39-40. (Canceled)

41. (currently amended) A liquid distillation system ~~according to claim 40, further~~ comprising:
a) an input for receiving untreated liquid;

b) an evaporator coupled to the input for transforming the liquid to vapor;

c) a head chamber for collecting vapor from the evaporator;

d) a liquid ring pump comprising:

i. an internal drive shaft; and

ii. an eccentric rotor with a rotatable housing;

e) an electric motor having a motor rotor and motor magnets to power the drive shaft wherein the motor rotor and magnets are hermetically sealed within a liquid fluid pressure boundary of the liquid ring pump;

f) a condenser in communication with the liquid ring pump for transforming compressed vapor into a distilled liquid product;

g) an output for discharging of distilled liquid product;

h) a liquid waste output; and

i) a fluid distribution manifold having flow regulation, mist removal, and pressure regulation in a single unit,

wherein the evaporator has a plurality of parallel core layers with rib sections that create channels for directing steam and condensed liquid flow, and wherein alternating parallel core layers comprise an evaporator channel and a condenser channel such that evaporation and condensation are separated.

42. (Previously Presented) A liquid distillation system according to claim 41, wherein core plates and manifolding are made of material selected from the group consisting of plastic, metal, ceramic, and non-corrosive material capable of withstanding high temperature and pressure.